

mu.psi

Connectable RT Signal Processing Blocks

Macro	Operands	Inputs	Outputs	Description
ada	fs	da1, da2	ad1, ad2	Analog input / output. Wait for sample. fs is in Hertz
angle	name	name_in	name	Arc Tangent function
cnorm	name	name_in	name	Bring a complex to module 1
compare	name,{gt ge eq ne le lt},oT,oF	name_in,name_ref	name	Compare input to reference
decibel	name	name_in	name	Output = $\text{Log}(\text{input})/20 = 0$ for 0dB and -1.0 for -200dB
delay	name,value,{abs rel}	name_in	name	Implement delay line
divide	name	name_num, name_den	name	Divide variables output = num / den (num < den)
f_cos	name,points	name_in	name	Cosine function: output = $\text{Cos}(\text{input} / \pi)$
f_sin	name,points	name_in	name	Sine function: output = $\text{Sin}(\text{input} / \pi)$
f_sincos	name, points	name_in	name	Complex exponential function: name = $\exp(j.in / \pi)$
fir	name,file	name_in	name	Implement FIR filter. Impulse response is given in file
fir2	name,size,flo,fhi,{abs rel}	name_in	name	Bandpass or lowpass FIR filter, h(n) by windowing method
fitf2i	name,imin,imax	name_in	name	Adapt fract to integer so that -1 → imin +1 → imax
fiti2f	name,imin,imax	name_in	name	Adapt integer to fract so that imin → -1 imax → +1
g_bpr	name,bits	-	name	Pseudo random binary sequence generator
g_chirp	name,fr1,fr2,frep,{abs rel}	-	name	Real or complex Chirp generator
g_gauss	name,sigma,[N]	-	name	Random number generator, gaussian distribution
g_noise	name	-	name	Random number generator, uniform distribution within [-1..+1]
g_rect	name,freq	-	name	Square wave generator
g_saw	name,freq,{abs rel}	-	name	Sawtooth generator
g_sawd	name,freq,{abs rel}	-	name (d)	Sawtooth generator, double precision
g_sin	name,freq,{abs rel}	-	name	Sine wave generator
g_tri	name,freq,{abs rel}	-	name	Triangle generator
gain	name,value	name_in	name	Constant gain (value may be > 1.)
hilbert	name,points	name_in	name (c)	$\pi/2$ phase shifting filter. Complex output (analytic signal)
hp1	name, freq,{abs rel}	name_in	name	1 st order highpass filter
iir	name,b0,b1,b2,a1,a2	name_in	name	2 nd order IIR filter
iir2	name,typ, freq,q, {abs rel}	name_in	name	2 nd order IIR filter with coeffs; typ = { lp bp hp bs }
iirc1	name,freq,band, {abs rel}	name_in (c)	name (c)	Complex 1 pole bandpass filter
integ	name,gain	name_in	name	Integrator with input gain
lp1	name, freq,{abs rel}	name_in	name	1 st order lowpass filter
lpabs	name, freq,{abs rel}	name_in	name	Output = 1 st order lowpass filtered absolute value of input
man	name,max,unit	-	name	Manual entry through RS232 port
mul	name	name_in1, name_in2	name	Multiplication
mulc	name	name_in1(c), name_in2 (c)	name (c)	Complex multiplication
mulcc	name	name_in1(cd) name_in2(cd)	name (cd)	Complex multiplication with conjugate
oscpq	name, freq,{abs rel}	-	name (c)	Complex oscillator
poly	name,'file'	name_in	name	Polynom. 'file' contains coefficients in ascending powers
pwm	name,n,per,min,max	name_in	-	Implement PWM on timer n. n = 0,1,2. Wait for PWM period Durations = per, min, max are in seconds in_pwm n = -1..+1
slopelim	name,slope[,slope_n]	name_in	name	Slope limiter (non linear filter)
snds	name	-	com_busy (f)	Send ASCII string name to com port. Uses 1 DMA channel
specan	fs,size,{pow amp dB},{r c}, {h f},'file'	specan_in, da2	ad1, ad2	RT spectrum analyser on size points. Scope out on da2. If present, the program 'file' is executed at sampling rate
sqroot	name	name_in [d]	name	Square root. Output is 12b / 24b, if input is single / double
str				Create / append ASCII string
strcr	string,'text'	-	-	strcr = terminated by <cr>
strln				strlf = terminated by <cr / lf>
strd	name,string,digits,scaling	name_in	-	Convert fractional variable to decimal string
strh	name,string,digits,msb	name_in	-	Convert 4-24b data to hex string
stri	name,string,digits	name_in	-	Convert integer variable to decimal string
strnh	name,string, words,digits,msb,sep	name_in(n)	-	Convert multiple 4-24b data to hex string
tblrd	name,'file',{u s},	name_in	name	Table read and interpolate. file contains table values
tblr2d	name,'file',xsize,{u s},{u s}	name_inx name_iny	name	2D table read and interpolate. file contains table values ordered in successive rows
vosc	samples,digits,var1,..var8	1..8 variables	-	Virtual oscilloscope
wsum2	name,gain1,gain2	name_in1,	name	Make weighted sum of inputs. 2 inputs or 3 inputs
wsum3	name,gain1,gain2,gain3	.._in2,..in3		Gains are constants between -1.0 and +1.0

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Timing and Program Flow Control Macros

Macro	Operands	Inputs	Outputs	Description
clock	frequency	-	-	Change DSP clock frequency. Range: 12.8kHz .. 120MHz
flagclr	flagname	-	-	Reserve flag if not defined. Clear flag.
flagset	flagname	-	-	Reserve flag if not defined. Set flag.
flagtog	flagname	-	-	Reserve flag if not defined. Toggle flag.
goto	label	-	-	Jump to label
irq	irqname,level,file	-	-	Install and activate interrupt. Execute task 'file' on occurrence
irqada	fs,file	da1, da2	ad1, ad2	At each sampling time do analog i/o and execute task 'file'.
irqpwm	name,n,per,min,max,file	name_in	-	PWM on timer <i>n</i> . (<i>n</i> = 0, 1, 2) Execute 'file' at each period. Duration <i>per</i> , <i>min</i> , <i>max</i> are in seconds. in_name = -1 .. +1
jcf	flagname,label	-	-	Test-and-clear, jump if flag was set
cnf	flagname,label	-	-	Test-and-clear, jump if flag was clear
jf	flagname,label	-	-	Jump if flag is set
jnf	flagname,label	-	-	Jump if flag is clear
jtf	flagname,label	-	-	Toggle flag. Jump if flag was set
jtnf	flagname,label	-	-	Toggle flag. Jump if flag was clear
timerf	name,frequency,{abs rel}	[name_freq]	name (flag) [name_acc]	Software periodic timer defined by a frequency. Adds freq to acc at each sample. Sets the flag on acc overflow
timerp	name,period	[name_per]	name (flag) [cntr_name]	Software periodic timer. Decrements cntr at each invocation. When cntr reaches 0, sets flag name and reloads cntr.
timers	name[,duration]	[name_dur]	name (flag) [name_cntr]	Software single shot timer. Starts with timers name, duration Dec cntr with timers name. Sets flag and stops when cntr=0
waicf	flag_name	-	-	Wait until flag set, clear flag

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Data Management Macros

Macro	Operands	Description
bufm	name,field,size	Reserve a non connectable Modulo buffer. Field may be x, y, or l.
bufr	name,field,size	Reserve a reverse carry buffer. Field may be x, y, or l.
cn	source,destination	Connection: define destination as identical to source. If source isn't defined, reserve variable
cnb	source,destination	Connect boolean data
coef	name,value	Create a coefficient in memory
coefc	name,ro,alpha,p name,re,im,c	Create a complex coefficient in memory Arguments may be in polar or cartesian form
coefd	name,value	Create a double (48b) coefficient in memory
flagr	name	Reserve a flag in memory
ptr	name,n,Rn,Mn,Nn	Reserve and initialize a memory pointer
ptru	name	Update pointer
regin	-	Activate register input mode in following block
saverest	name	Reserve room for interrupt context save and restore, implement save and restore routines
twiddle	name,points	Generate complex exponential table for FFT
u	register	Declare which registers are used (thus modified) in current macro
var	name[,value]	Reserve a variable in memory (with optional initial value)
varc	name[,ro,alpha,p] name[,re,im,c]	Reserve a complex variable in memory (with optional initial value)
varcd	name[,ro,alpha,p] name[,re,im,c]	Reserve a complex double variable in memory (with optional initial value)
vard	name[,value]	Reserve a double (48b) variable in memory (with optional initial value)
varin	-	Inhibit register input mode in following block (default)

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Debugging macros

Macro	Operands	Description
cc_ac	n	Accumulate n times current cycle count to timing result (n is <= 1 for loops only)
cc_add	m	Add value m to timing result
cc_disa		Disable cycle counting
cc_ena		Enable cycle counting
cc_off		Disable cycle counting
cc_rst		Reset current cycle count to 0 (inside a block)
cc_start		Reset timing result to 0 and enable time counting
cc_view	string	Display the timing result
dbg	<i>name</i>	View the current fractional value of a variable (debug mode)
dbgf	<i>flag_name</i>	View the current state of a flag (debug mode)
dbgi	<i>name</i>	View the current integer value of a variable (debug mode)
dbgw	string	Stop execution and display "string",LF,CR (debug mode)
logg	<i>name,size,field</i>	Copy a variable to (memory field) circular buffer (for debug purpose)